Questions to ask the doctor if you or someone you know is diagnosed with prostate cancer:

Q: How advanced is my prostate cancer?
Q: What is its stage? (How far does it seem to have spread?)
Q: What is my cancer’s grade? (How fast is it likely to spread?)
Q: Is it likely that my cancer will spread? Do I need to be tested more frequently? What do experts recommend about the frequency of testing?
Q: What are my treatment choices (including watchful waiting and active surveillance)? What are the advantages and disadvantages of each?
Q: What are the chances for treatment to cure my cancer?
Q: What are the chances of complications from each treatment? What kinds of complications are likely from each? When are they likely to occur?
Q: How are possible treatment side-effects managed—for example, urinary incontinence or erectile dysfunction?
Q: How soon and how well will my urinary function occur?
Q: How soon and how well will my sexual potency recover?
Q: How much will each prostate treatment cost?
Q: How much will treating possible side effects cost?
Q: What types of surgery are available?
Q: If I choose a traditional open surgery, how long will I need to fully recover?
Q: If I choose minimally invasive robotic-assisted surgery, how long will I need to fully recover?
Q: What is your experience with each of these options?
Q: How long will I have a catheter after the operation?
Q: If I choose radiation therapy, how much recovery time will be required?
Q: What are the potential side effects of radiation, both immediately and in the long term?
Q: Will I need to take time off from work or other activities?
Q: What is likely to happen if I choose no treatment (watchful waiting or active surveillance)? How frequently will I need examinations?
Q: Following treatment, how often will I need examinations?
Q: What are the chances of my survival in 10 years for each treatment?